

**cr-effective**<sup>13,45</sup>

effective( $e$ )  $\equiv_{\text{def}} \exists e':\text{E}(Sys). \exists e'':\text{E}(Out). (e \text{ is } f*(e') \text{ \& } e' \leq_{\text{loc}} e'')$

*clarification:*

cr-effective( $es; Sys; Out; f; e$ )  
 $\equiv_{\text{def}} \exists e':\text{es-E-interface}(es; Sys)$   
 $\quad \exists e'':\text{es-E-interface}(es; Out)$   
 $\quad (\text{fun-connected}(\text{es-E-interface}(es; Sys); f; e'; e) \text{ \& } \text{es-le}(es; e'; e''))$